



# A Reference Frame of Environmental Time Series Observations for Detecting Change in North Pacific Ecosystems;

## North Pacific Ecosystem Status Report

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Vladimir Kulik, Se-Jong Ju and Hiroya Sugisaki

Session 1: Science Board Symposium

November 8, 2016

PICES 25<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Annual Meeting

San Diego, California USA



NORTH PACIFIC MARINE SCIENCE ORGANIZATION

Study Group: North Pacific Ecosystem Status Report SG-NPESR3

## Study Group North Pacific Ecosystem Status Report Meeting

November 4, 2016

San Diego, California USA





- How can the PICES scientific community best inform other sectors of society about the extent of changes in the ecosystems of the North Pacific?
- What are the tools and approaches necessary for PICES to indefinitely sustain its role of providing scientific advice on North Pacific ecosystems?
- How do we build the next generation North Pacific Ecosystem Status Report?



PICES history;

“The first advice was generated from within the organization, as a showcase of what the organization was uniquely positioned to provide; to assess trends and predict changes in marine ecosystems of the North Pacific”


Tjossem (2017)

Sara Tjossem

# Fostering Internationalism through Marine Science

*The Journey with PICES*



 Springer



Where did the next generation concept originate?

Technical Committee on Data Exchange TCODE (1995)

Technical Committee on Monitoring MONITOR (2004)

North Pacific Ecosystem Status Reports (2004, 2011)





2011



PICES SPECIAL PUBLICATION 4  
Marine Ecosystems of the  
North Pacific Ocean 2003-2008



2004



PICES SPECIAL PUBLICATION  
Marine Ecosystems  
of the North Pacific



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## Advice from TCODE + MONITOR + NPESR 1 and 2

1. **Gather information** in the form of narratives and graphics; make **data optional**
2. **Web based** exchange of international information among PICES nations is feasible
3. **Environmental Time Series Observations, ETSOs**, capable of detecting change are available from **all nations**, **all disciplines**, and in some localities and disciplines the volume of ETSOs may be very large
4. **Reduce labor** required to produce an ecosystem status report
5. Production of **more timely information** on ecosystem status is also desirable



## **SG-NPESR3 Recommendations Accepted by Science Board**

- **A web site** of national and international environmental time series observations **“ETSOs” that build the next generation NPESR,**
- PICES supports .. **software for receiving and processing ecosystem time series observations,**
- A working group .. **to include an editorial board of Committee Chairs or their designates,**
- The working group .. **to work with the authors of the individual ETSOs to develop regional syntheses, culminating in a North Pacific synthesis.**







**Study Group: North Pacific Ecosystem Status Report**

<b>WORKING GROUP NPESR</b> <b>Approved May 2016</b>		<b>2016</b>					<b>2017</b>																		
		<b>MONTH</b>					<b>MONTH</b>																		
<b>TASK</b>	<b>WHO?</b>	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D
10. Synthesis	NPESR SWG																								
11. North Pacific Synthesis Workshop	NPESR SWG et al.																								
12. Editing	NPESR SWG, NPESR Editorial Board																								
13. Formatting NPESR	Data Management Contractor																								
14. Review and Adoption NPESR	NPESR Editorial Board																								

Revised June 2016

# PICES INTERSESSIONAL WORKSHOP

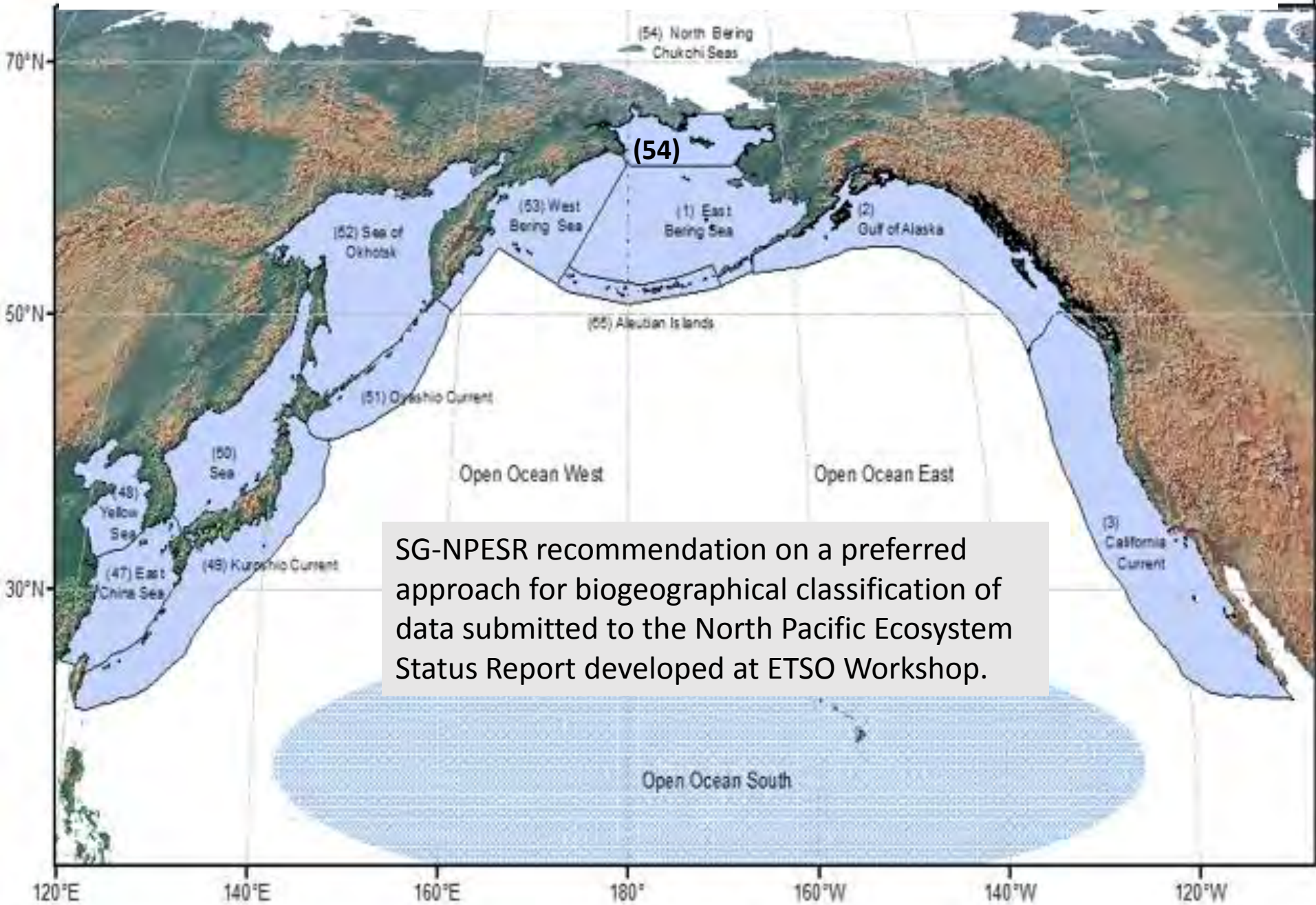
North Pacific Ecosystem Status Report, Third Edition  
(NPESR-3)

Invitational Workshop: Evaluation and Synthesis North  
Pacific Time Series Observations  
June 28 – 30, Sidney BC Canada



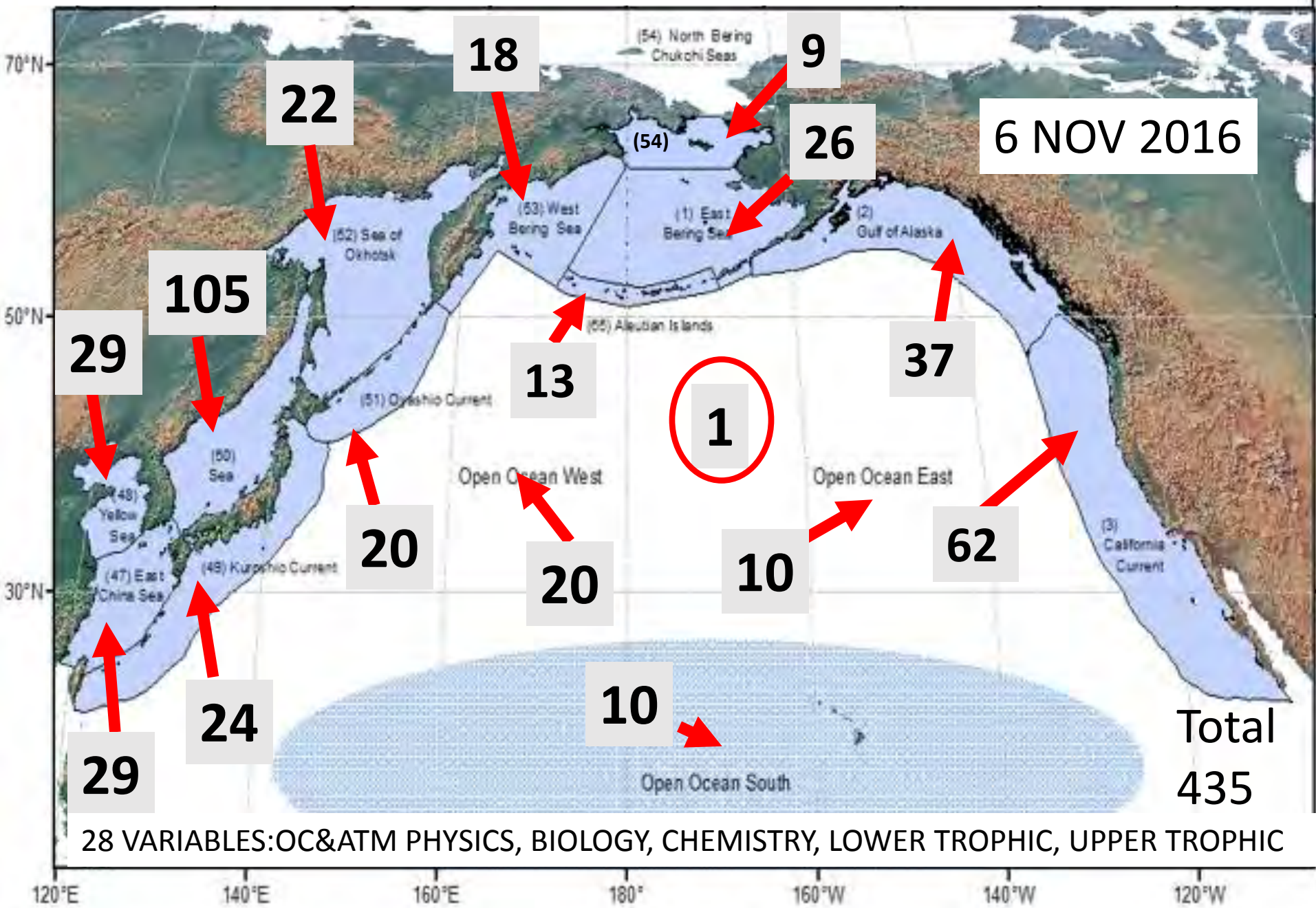


# Large Marine Ecosystems and Open Ocean Areas in the PICES Convention Area



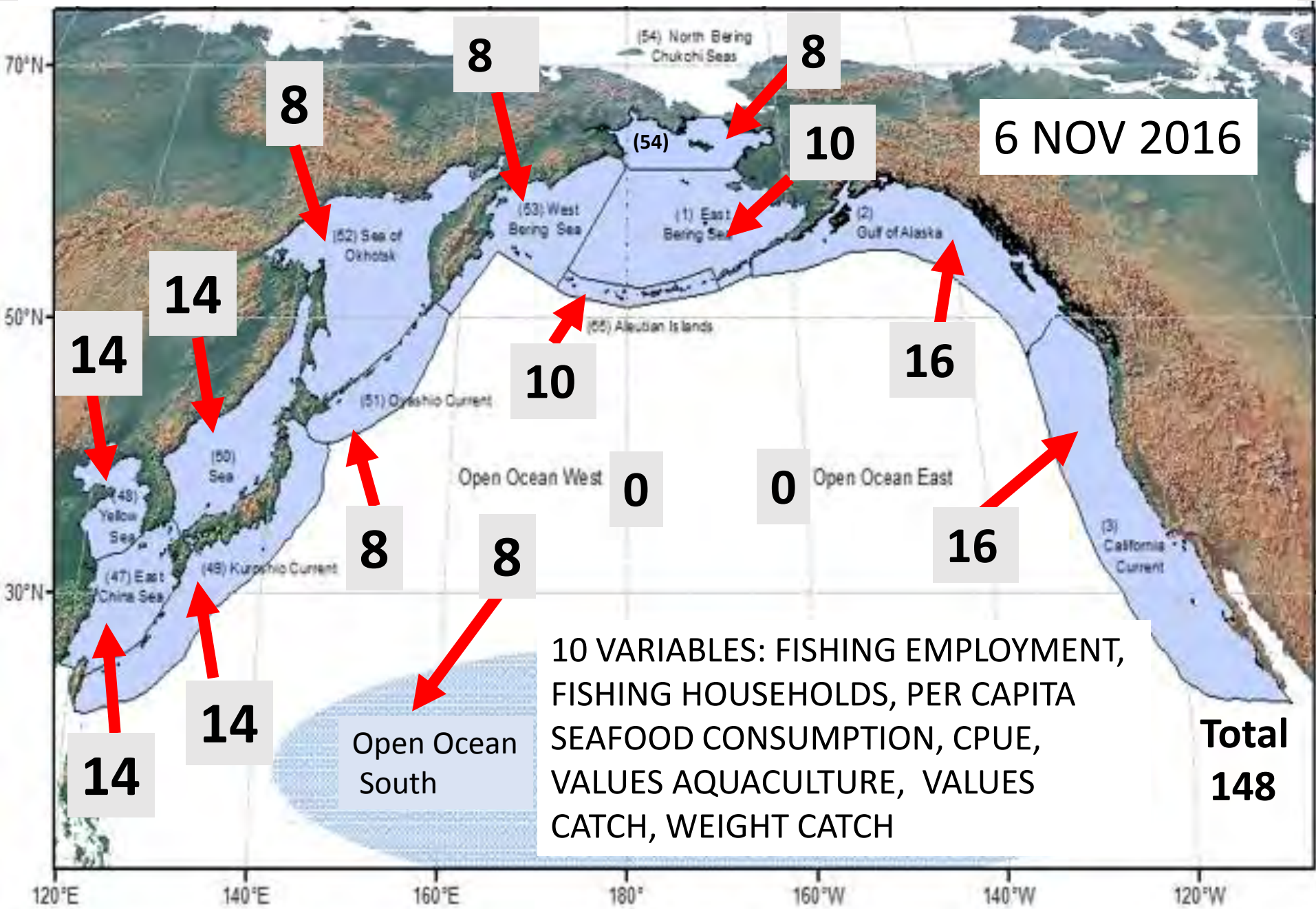
SG-NPESR recommendation on a preferred approach for biogeographical classification of data submitted to the North Pacific Ecosystem Status Report developed at ETSO Workshop.

# Numbers ETSOs All Sources (Committees, S Human Dimensions, WG-31 Pollution)





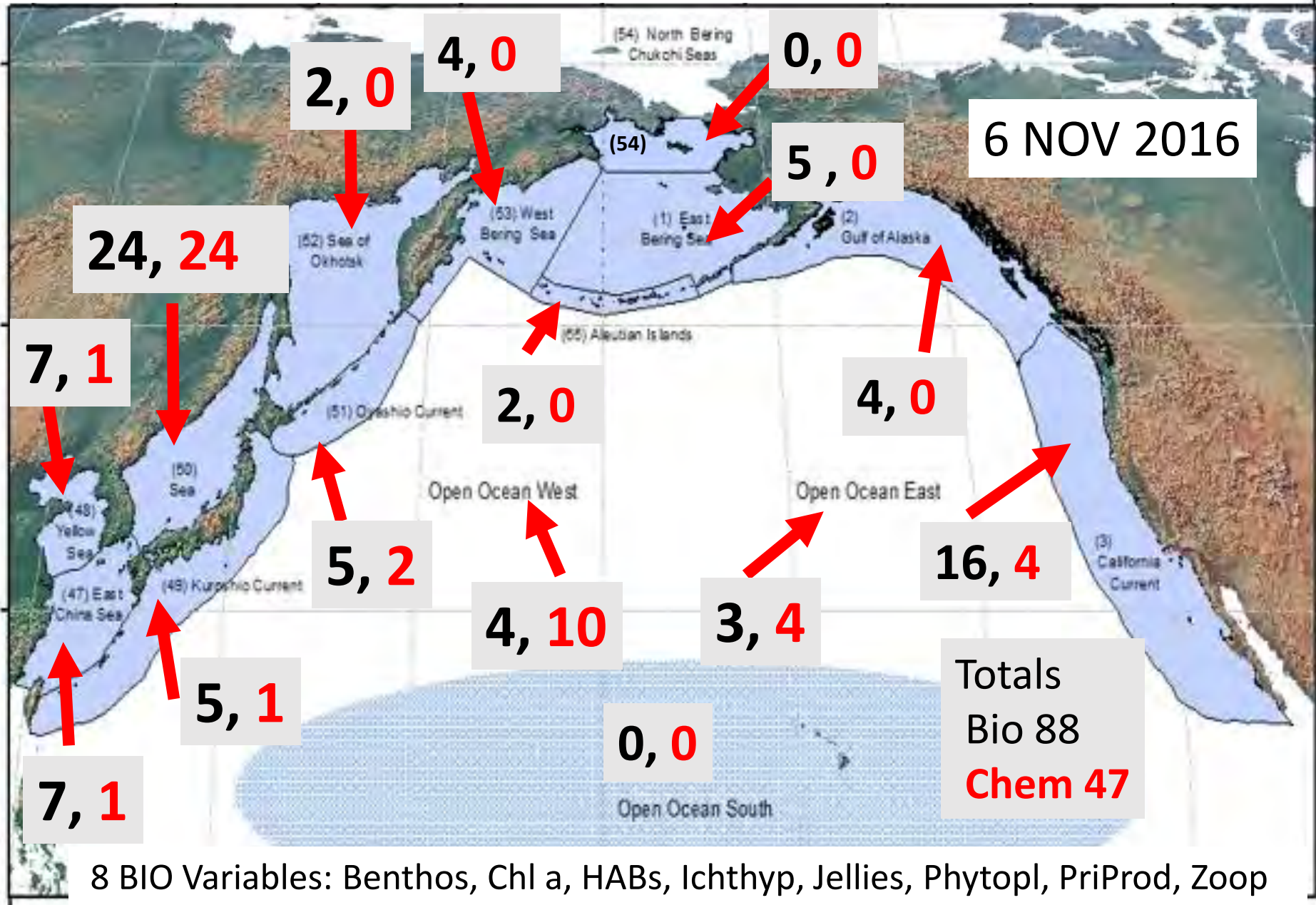
# Numbers ETSOs HUMAN DIMENSIONS





# Numbers ETSOs Biological, Chemical Oceanography

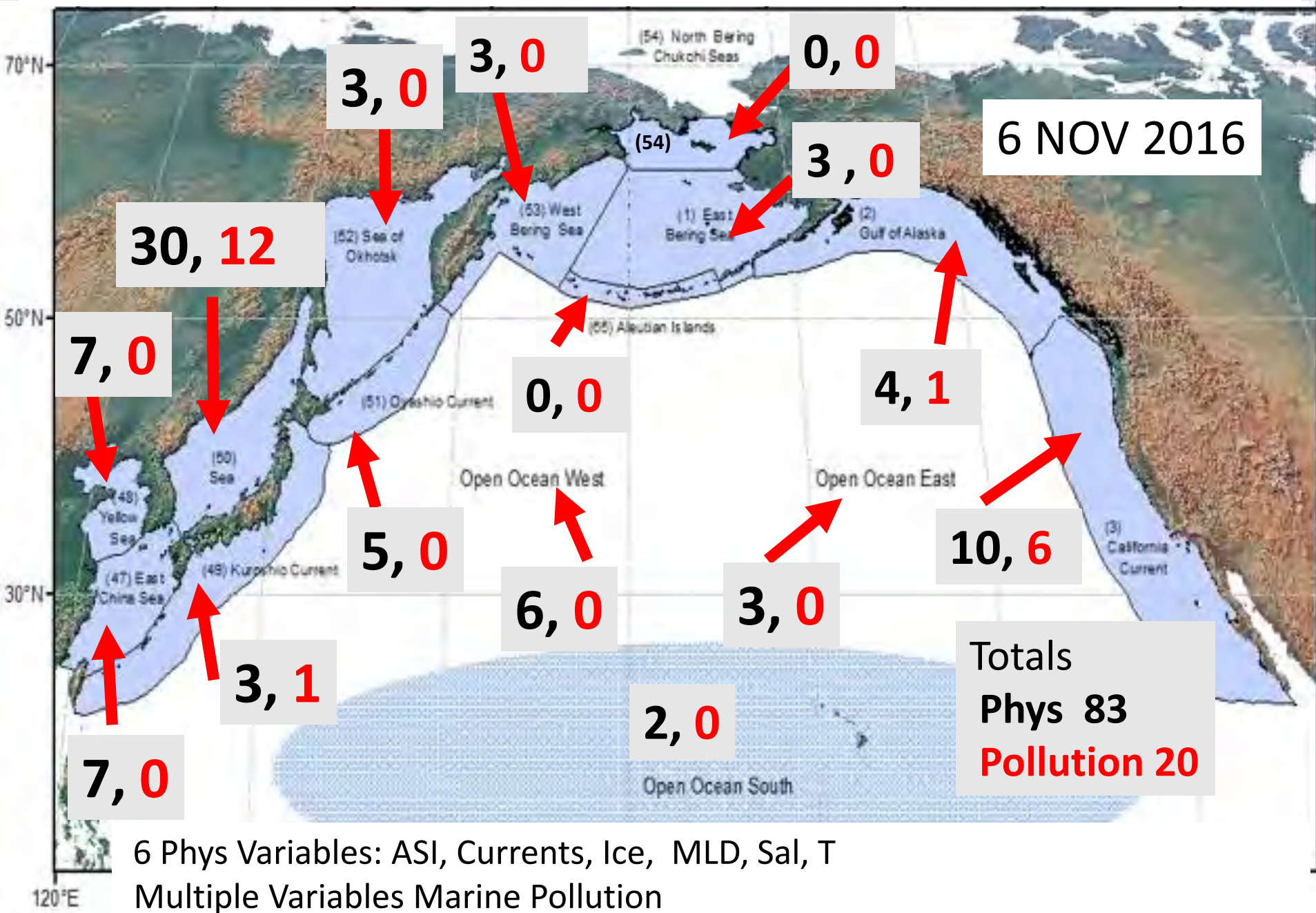
6 NOV 2016



Totals  
Bio 88  
Chem 47

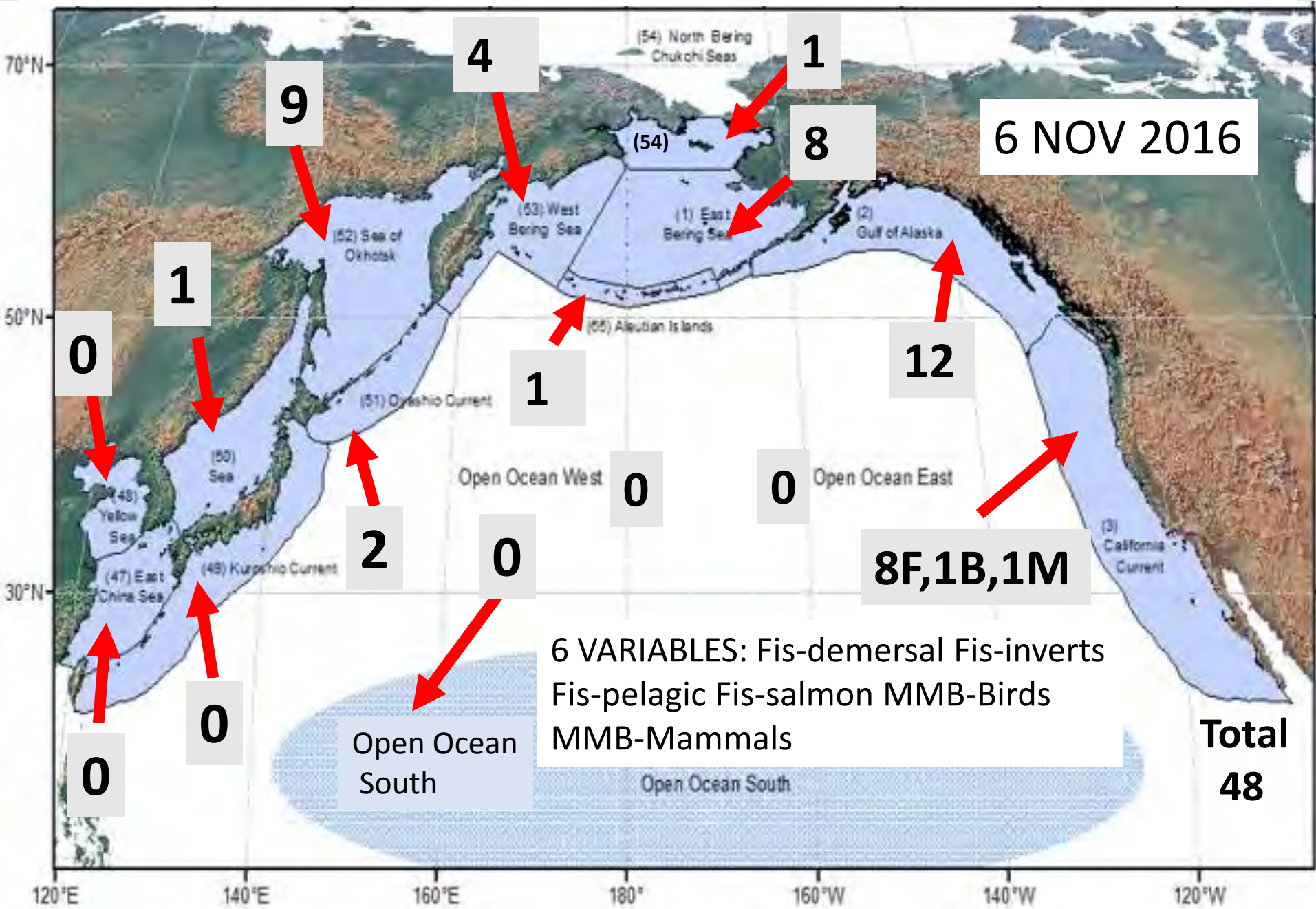
8 BIO Variables: Benthos, Chl a, HABs, Ichthyp, Jellies, Phytopl, PriProd, Zoop  
5 CHEM Variables: C, nutrients, oxygen, Ph, TA

# Numbers ETSOs Physical, Marine Pollution





# Numbers ETSOs Fish, Birds, Mammals





ETSOMS  
ENVIRONMENTAL TIME SERIES OBSERVATION  
MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Step 1. Online **user interface** to a data management system that organizes ETSOs into an **ETSO data base**.

Step 2. Queries of the data base can **produce summaries and basic reports** that serve the needs of the newly formed NPESR Work Group

Step 3. NPESR Work Group including Editorial Board **use the system** to provide online reports, develop syntheses, prepare third edition.

# PICES ETSO Data Management System

Example:

Researcher submitting ETSO

# The human impact on the mercury accumulation in modern sediments of Amur Bay, the Japan/East Sea

Kirill Aksentov<sup>1</sup> V.I. Il'ichev Pacific Oceanological Institute Far Eastern Branch Russian Academy of Science (POI FEB RAS), 43 Baltiyskaya Street, Vladivostok, Russia ([aksentov@poi.dvo.ru](mailto:aksentov@poi.dvo.ru))

It is important to study the processes of the distribution and migration of mercury in the environment because of its high toxicity. Since the onset of the industrial period anthropogenic emissions of mercury have increased and its global cycling have been significantly altered (Fitzgerald et al., 2007; Schuster et al., 2002). The Amur Bay has been being exposed to the intense anthropogenic influence since the middle of the 20th century. The sources of pollutants are the industrial discharges of the enterprises located in the Razdol'naya River basin and on the Murav'ev-Amurskii Peninsula (Vladivostok city). This study investigates the reconstruction of mercury accumulation in bottom sediments of Amur Bay.

## TYPICAL ABSTRACT FORMAT PREPARED FOR CUT AND PASTE

TITLE

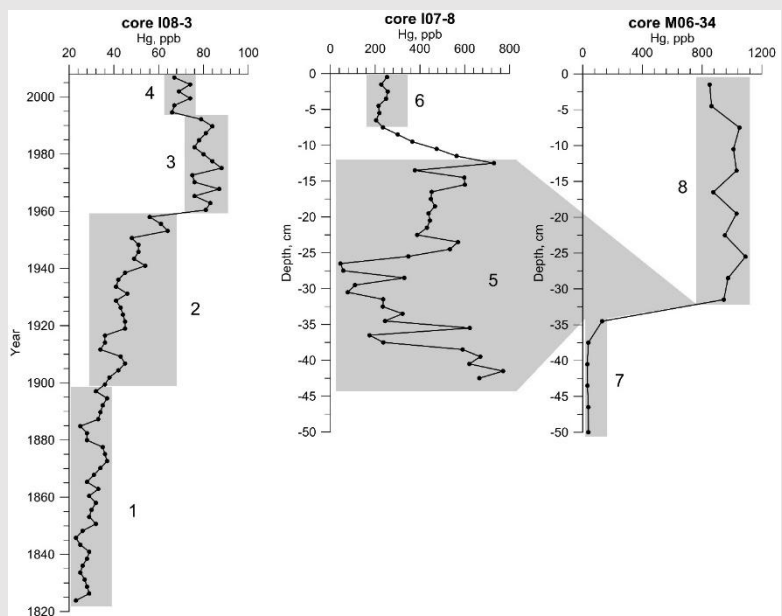
AUTHOR

CONTACT INFORMATION

ABSTRACT

PLUS FIGURES AND REFERENCES

DATA ATTACHMENT OPTIONAL



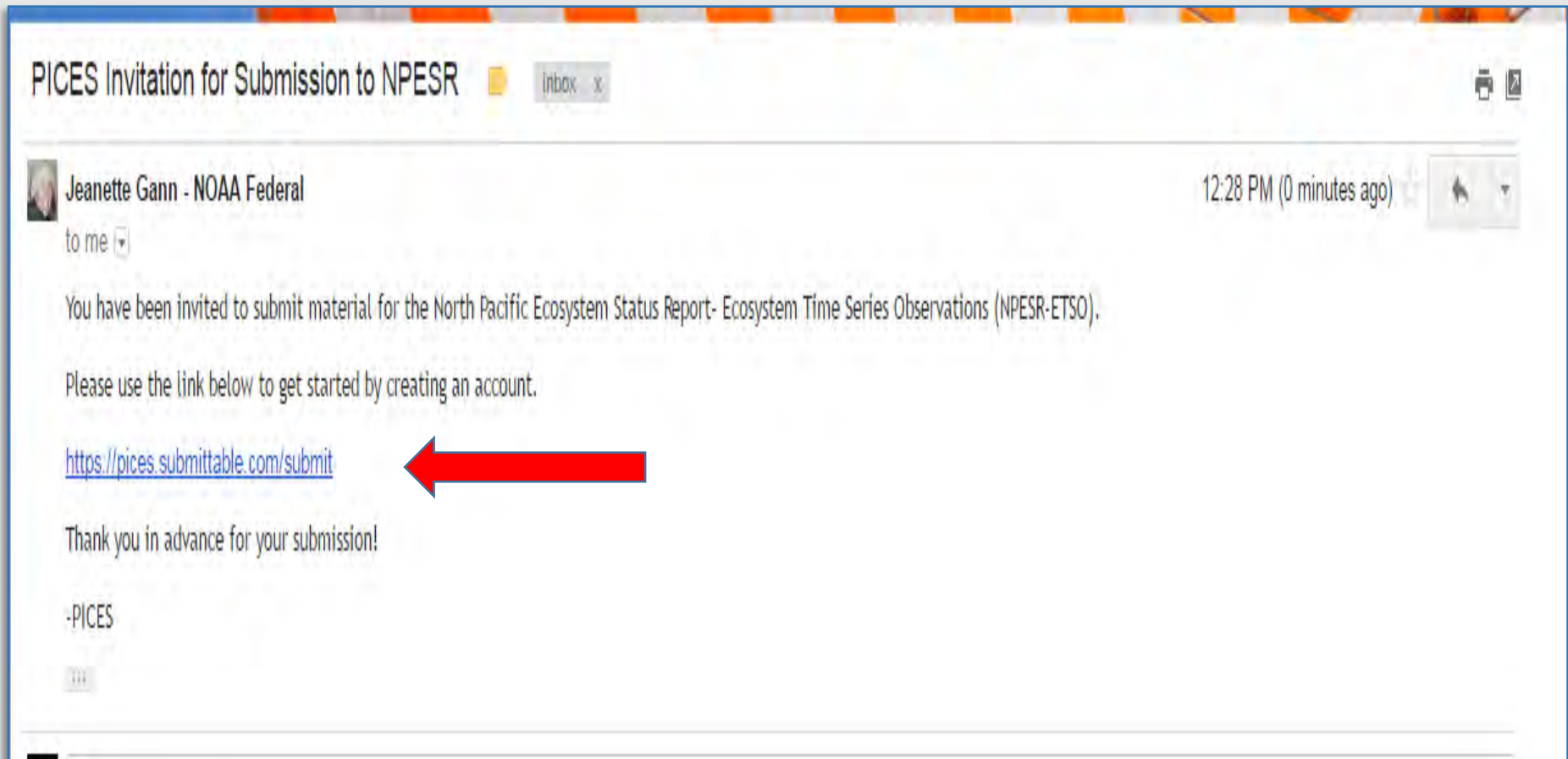
**Figure 1.** Vertical profiles of total mercury concentrations in the sediment cores from the Amur Bay (I08-3, I07-8) and the Zolotoi Rog Bay (M06-34). 1, 7 – background concentration; 2 – moderate impact, 3, 5 – intensive contamination; 4, 6, 8, - recent level.

References



# Researcher – Invitation to Submit

- Link from PICES Website
- Email invitation



# Landing page from email link



North Pacific Ecosystem Status Report – Ecosystem  
Time Series Observations

More ▾

Submit



# Instructions under 'more' from first page



North Pacific Marine Science Organization



## North Pacific Ecosystem Status Report – Ecosystem Time Series Observations

If possible, the text of the contribution should incorporate the following:

- Description of time series observation (ETSO): a description of the ETSO including reference to methods, locating coordinates or polygon (decimal), and how the ETSO is useful for understanding climate change or its impacts.
- Status and trends: the historical trends and current status of the ETSO in relation to base period (Suggested: average 1998 – 2008, if available, or other appropriate base period to illustrate trend)
- Factors influencing observed trends: potential causes for observed trends and current status
- Implications: Briefly answer these questions: What are the implications or impacts of the observed trends on the ecosystem or ecosystem components? What do the trends mean? Why are they important? How can this information be used to inform policy makers' decisions?

# Create an account during first visit or sign in

Create your account

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Aksentov

Mid. Kirill

aksentov@poi.dvo.ru

You must use a valid email address to receive confirmation / notifications regarding your submissions.

.....

Your password must be at least 6 characters.

.....|

**Create Account and Continue**

Submittable 



# The form for submitting an ETSO, first page

**Title \***

The human impact on the mercury accumulation on modern sediments of Amur

Enter a title for your submission

**NPESR Geographic Location \***

Sea of Okhotsk

The geographic unit to which the invitation to submit data refers.

**PICES Committee**

MEQ - Marine Environmental Quality Committee

**DROP DOWN MENUS**

**Nation**

Russia

# Form for submitting an ETSO, 2<sup>nd</sup> page, author's information

**Contributed By:**

Aksentov et al.

**Contact Author: \***

Kirill Aksentov

First and Last name of author to contact with questions.

**Contact Author Address:**

Mailing address, including nation

**Contact Author email:**

aksentov@poi.dvo.ru

email address of Contact Author

# Form for submitting an ETSO, 3<sup>rd</sup> page

## Body of Contribution \*

Acceptable file types: pdf, doc, docx, txt, rtf, jpg, gif, mp3, mp4, m4a, zip, tiff, png, wpf, odt, wav, mov, xls, wpd, ppt, pptx, avi, mpg, xlsx, sib, mus, 3gp, flv, webm, psd, ai, mobi, epub, wmv, eps, key, ogg, aac, flac, aiff, wma, mkv, musx, ibooks, iba, tex, bbl, ltx, m4v, svg, fdx.

Upload a file containing the body of your contribution.

Select up to 8 files to attach.  
No files have been attached yet.

Choose Files

## FILE UPLOADS

## Figure(s) and/or Table(s) that illustrate the ETSO

Acceptable file types: pdf, doc, docx, txt, rtf, jpg, gif, mp3, mp4, m4a, zip, tiff, png, wpf, odt, wav, mov, xls, wpd, ppt, pptx, avi, mpg, xlsx, sib, mus, 3gp, flv, webm, psd, ai, mobi, epub, wmv, eps, key, ogg, aac, flac, aiff, wma, mkv, musx, ibooks, iba, tex, bbl, ltx, m4v, svg, fdx.

Upload figures and tables as jpg, png, or pdf in highest resolution possible. Tables and figures are formatted for journal publication with axes suitably and legibly labeled.

Select up to 75 files to attach.  
No files have been attached yet.

Choose Files

## Literature Cited in Body of Contribution

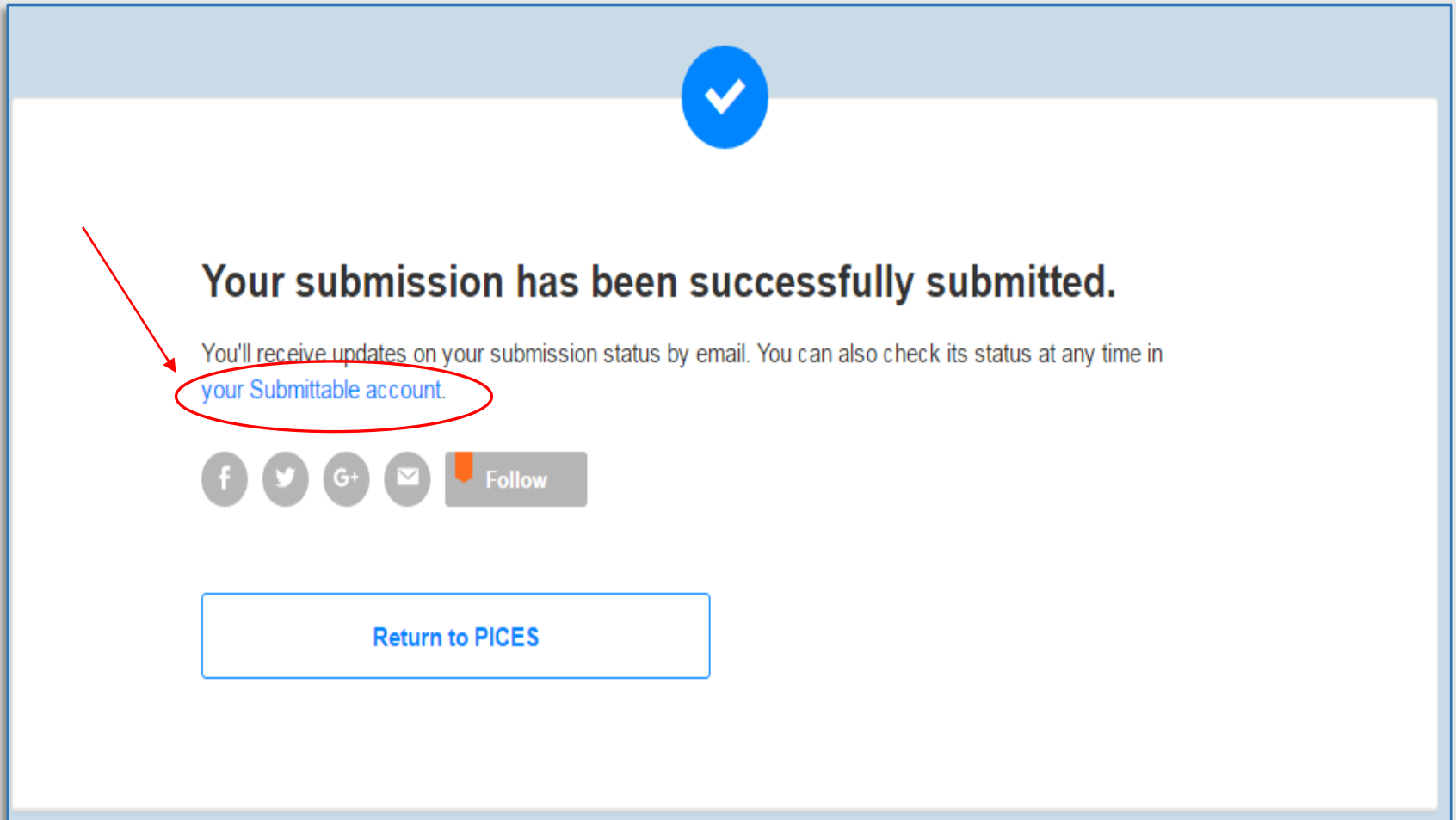
**COPY & PASTE**

Submit

Save Draft

This form will autosave






# Submission confirmation screen



A screenshot of a submission confirmation screen. At the top center is a blue circle with a white checkmark. Below it, the text reads "Your submission has been successfully submitted." Underneath, a message states "You'll receive updates on your submission status by email. You can also check its status at any time in your Submittable account." The phrase "your Submittable account" is circled in red, with a red arrow pointing to it from the left. Below the message are four social media icons (Facebook, Twitter, Google+, Email) and a "Follow" button. At the bottom is a button labeled "Return to PICES".

**Your submission has been successfully submitted.**

You'll receive updates on your submission status by email. You can also check its status at any time in [your Submittable account](#).

[Return to PICES](#)





## [PICES] Your submission has been received

caroline=submittable.com@email.sub...



Actions ▾

To: Chandler, Peter

Inbox

Tuesday, October 25, 2016 2:45 PM

- To help protect your privacy, some content in this message has been blocked. If you're sure this message is from a trusted sender and you want to re-enable the blocked features, [click here](#).

Dear Peter,

Thank you for sending your submission to PICES.

You can review your submission online by going here:

<http://pices.submittable.com/user/submissions/6600118>

Thanks!

-PICES.



## Proposed Next Steps

- Invitations, confirmations to authors through (Dec 2016)
- ETSO Submissions by authors through (Feb 2017)
- Nominations to WG-NPESR
- WG-NPESR review and add ETSOs
- North Pacific Synthesis Workshop (Apr or May 2017)
- Synthesis through (Dec 2017)
- Publications (web based, printed reports with ISBN, special volumes in peer-reviewed science literature ) starting in (2018)

END PRESENTATION

QUESTIONS ?